50X1-HUM CLASSIFICATION CONFIDENTIAL CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY REPORT INFORMATION REPORT DATE DISTR. 17 January 1958 COUNTRY SUFJECT MO. OF PAGES 50X1-HUM Tranium Mining in the Mecsek Mountains PLACE NO. OF ENCLS. ACQUIRED SUPPLEMENT TO 50X1-HUM DATE OF KETORT NO. INFO. PROCESSING COPY

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- 1. Prior to November 1956, no modern working squipment such as boring devices or air hammers but only pickaxes and shovels were available in the entire uranium-ore mining area in the Mecsek Mountains south-southwest of Budapeat. One miner and one auxiliary worker were employed on each floor of the shafts. Underground mining was done in 3 shifts by day and night. The hoisting tovers consisted of approximately 10-12-meter-high steel structures. Miners worked at a depth of 50 meters in the individual shafts. Thirty-six miners were available for the 6 shafts near Kosvagoszoelloss. Rocks mined were checked with Geiger counters and sorted at the shaft entrance. A processing plant which was employed for the grushing of the rocks was located in Kosvagoszoelloss. After the ore had been roughly sorted at the shaft entrance, it was apparently thoroughly sorted at the Koevagoszoelloss processing installation.
- 2. The total number of employees in the entire mining area was estimated at approximately 3,000 including, however, only 10 percent employed in ore mining. Land surveyors were mostly Russians who were assisted by Hungarian personnel.
- 3. The rocks and the soil had a brick-red to dark brick-red color. It was stated that all red rocks, and partly also the soil, were radioactive. The fractures of the red rockswere dull and not crystalline. The uranium ore deposits near Bakenyaware combined gold and bauxite. The uranium ore formed so-called "bags" within the structure of rocks which contained vice orec.
- 4. No major ore-sorting installations were available in the mining area. Ore which proved to be radioactive was shipped to the Koevagossoelloes processing plant by truck. Prior to November 1956, no ore-leading station was available; all radioactive material was dispetched from the processing plant. An approximately 200-meter long loading ramp was under construction south of the Pécs. Szigetvar concrete road, approximately 7 km.west of Pécs.

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- 5. An ore-processing plant was located in Koevagoszoelloes. It was housed in an approximately 5-meter high one-story building which opened U-shaped to the main road in Koevagoszoelloes. An entrance gate and an entrance door were situated between the two wings of the building. One or to trucks per hour which were loaded with ore entered the processing plant day and night. The ore delivered consisted of lumps and rough pieces of brick-red color measuring approximately 10 x 10 x 20 cm. Apparently no concentrates were produced in the processing plant, since the processed ore was shipped loose on trucks.
- 6. According to Hungarian mining engineers, uvanium ore shafts are allegedly to be built north-northeast of Tapolca between Veraprem and Tapolca and west of Fuezfoe, north-northwest of Lake Balaton.

| 7 • | sketches | 50X1-HUM | |
|----------|--|--|--|
| Annex 1: | Uranium ore mining area in the Messek Mountai (Ozalid master photostat and copy), | ns | |
| Armex 2: | ore Uranium/shaft near Harkeny Fuerdoe (copy). | - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 | |
| Annex 3: | Roevagoszcelloesuranium ore processing pl | | |
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CLASSIFICATION

COUNTRY

Hungary

REPORT

SUBJECT

Uranium Mining in the Macsak Mountains South-Southwest of Budapest DATE OF REPORT 16 December 1957 50X1-HUM

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- 1. Prior to November 1956, no modern working equipment such as boring-devices or air hummers but only pickares and shovels were available in the entire wranium ore mining area in the Mecsek Mountains south-couthwest of Budapest. One miner and one auxiliary worker were employed on each fleer of the shafts. Underground mining was done in 3 shifts by day and night. The hoisting towers consisted of approximately 10-12-meter high steel structures. Miners worked at a depth of 50 meters in the individual shafts. Thirty-six miners were available for the 6 shafts near Koevagoszoelloes. Rocks mined were checked with Geiger counters and sorted at the shaft entrance. A processing plant which was employed for the crushing of the rocks was located in Koevagoszoelloes. After the ere had been roughly sorted at the shaft entrance, it was apparently theroughly sorted at the Koevagoszoelloes processing installation.
- 2. The total number of employees in the entire mining area was estimated at approximately 3,000 including, however, only 10 percent employed in ere mining. Land surveyors were mostly Soviets who were assisted by Rungarian personnel.
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- 4. No major ore-sorting installations were available in the mining area. Ore which proved to be radioactive was shipped to the Koevagosacalloes processing plant by truck. Prior to November 1956, no ore-leading station was available; all radioactive material was dispetched from the processing plant. An approximately 200-meter long leading ramp was under construction south of the Fuenfkirchen (Pecs) Szigetvar concrete road, approximately 7 km west of Fuenfkirchen.

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An ore-processing plant was located in Kosvagosscelles. It was housed in an approximately 5-motor high one-story building which opened U-shaped to the main road in Kosvagoszoelloss. An entrance gate and an entrance door were situated between the two wings of the building. One to 2 trucks per hour which were loaded with ore entered the processing plant by Gay and night. The ore delivered consisted of lumps and rough pieces of brick-red color massuring approximately 10 x 10 x 20 cm. Apparently, no concentrates were produced in the processing plant, since the processed ore was shipped loose on trucks.

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Comment. Sketches contained in Annexes 1 through 3 were of uranium ore mining area in the Messek Mountains, see Annex 1. For uranium ore shaft near Harkany-Fuerdoe, see Annex 2. For Rosvagoszoelloes uranium ore processing plant, see Annex.3.

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